AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

The following claim listing replaces prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

- 1. (withdrawn) An apparatus for thermocycling comprising
 - a small volume reaction vessel;
- a remote temperature sensor for monitoring the temperature of a fluid sample inside the reaction vessel; and
 - a microprocessor operatively associated with the temperature sensor.
- 2. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the remote temperature sensor is an optical interferometric sensor.
- 3. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 2, further comprising a heating means for heating the reaction vessel and a cooling means for cooling the reaction vessel, both the heating means and cooling means are operatively associated with the microprocessor.
- 4. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 3, wherein the heating means is an IR source.
- 5. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 4, wherein the IR source is selected from the group consisting of a halogen lamp and a tungsten lamp.

- 6. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 4, wherein the IR source is disposed in a spaced relationship with respect to the reaction vessel.
- 7. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 3, wherein the cooling means is a compressed air source.
- 8. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 7, wherein the compressed air source has means for chilling air.
- 9. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 2, wherein the reaction vessel is selected from the group consisting of a capillary tube, a microchip, a microchamber, and a microtiter plate.
- 10. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 2, wherein the microprocessor comprises means for effecting DNA amplification in a sample.
- 11. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 2, wherein the microprocessor comprises means for converting the frequency output of the EFPI to temperature.
- 12. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 2, wherein the small volume vessel holds about 0.4 μL to about 100 μL of the fluid sample.
- 13. (withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 2, wherein the optical interferometric sensor is an extrinsic Fabry-Perot interferometer (EFPI).

14. (withdrawn) A temperature sensor for sensing the temperature of a small volume solution comprising

an optical interferometric sensor; and

a support system associated with the optical interferometric sensor for displaying the out put of the optical interferometric sensor.

- 15. (withdrawn) The temperature sensor of claim 14, wherein the small volume solution is from about 100 pL to about 100 μ L.
- 16. (withdrawn) The temperature sensor of claim 14, further comprising a microprocessor for receiving signals from the support system and converting the signals into a temperature of the small volume solution.
- 17. (withdrawn) The temperature sensor of claim 14, wherein the support system is a spectrophotometer.
- 18. (withdrawn) The temperature sensor of claim 14, wherein the optical interferometric sensor is an extrinsic Fabry-Perot interferometer (EFPI).
- 19. (previously presented) A method for measuring the temperature of a small volume solution comprising the steps of:

providing an optical interferometric sensor;

providing a small volume of a sample contained in a closed reservoir;

interrogating the small volume with the optical interferometric sensor to obtain an output a refractive index of the small volume; and

converting the output of the optical interferometric sensor refractive index to a temperature of only the sample in the small volume using a standard curve.

- 20. (original) The method of claim 19, wherein the small volume of a sample is contained in a capillary tube, a microchip, a microchamber, or a microtiter plate.
- 21. (previously presented) The method of claim 19, wherein the standard curve is obtained by interrogating samples with known temperatures using the optical interferometric sensor.
- 22. (original) The method of claim 19, wherein the converting step is accomplished by a microprocessor.
- 23. (original) The method of claim 19, wherein the small volume is about 0.4 μL to about 100 μL .
- 24. (original) The method of claim 19, wherein the optical interferometric sensor is an extrinsic Fabry-Perot interferometer (EFPI).
- 25. (previously presented) The method of claim 19, wherein the sample is a DNA or protein solution.